

Contents of Volume 79

July 2006

i This Month in the *Journal*

Robin E. Williamson

ARTICLES

- 1 Reconstructing Genetic Ancestry Blocks in Admixed Individuals**
Hua Tang, Marc Coram, Pei Wang, Xiaofeng Zhu, and Neil Risch
- 13 Mapping Tumor-Suppressor Genes with Multipoint Statistics from Copy-Number-Variation Data**
Iuliana Ionita, Raoul-Sam Daruwala, and Bud Mishra
- 23 Distinct Expression Profiles for *PTEN* Transcript and Its Splice Variants in Cowden Syndrome and Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba Syndrome**
Marta S. Sarquis, Shipra Agrawal, Lei Shen, Robert Pilarski, Xiao-Ping Zhou, and Charis Eng
- 31 High Incidence of Later-Onset Fabry Disease Revealed by Newborn Screening**
Marco Spada, Severo Pagliardini, Makiko Yasuda, Turgut Tukul, Geetha Thiagarajan, Hitoshi Sakuraba, Alberto Ponzzone, and Robert J. Desnick
- 41 Human Genomic Deletions Mediated by Recombination between *Alu* Elements**
Shurjo K. Sen, Kyudong Han, Jianxin Wang, Jungnam Lee, Hui Wang, Pauline A. Callinan, Matthew Dyer, Richard Cordaux, Ping Liang, and Mark A. Batzer
- 54 Comprehensive Association Testing of Common Mitochondrial DNA Variation in Metabolic Disease**
Richa Saxena, Paul I. W. de Bakker, Karyn Singer, Vamsi Mootha, Noël Burt, Joel N. Hirschhorn, Daniel Gaudet, Bo Isomaa, Mark J. Daly, Leif Groop, Kristin G. Ardlie, and David Altshuler
- 62 Using Genomic Inbreeding Coefficient Estimates for Homozygosity Mapping of Rare Recessive Traits: Application to Taybi-Linder Syndrome**
Anne-Louise Leutenegger, Audrey Labalme, Emmanuelle Génin, Annick Toutain, Elisabeth Steichen, Françoise Clerget-Darpoux, and Patrick Edery
- 67 Intra- and Interindividual Epigenetic Variation in Human Germ Cells**
James M. Flanagan, Violeta Pependikyte, Natalija Pozdniakovaite, Martha Sobolev, Abbas Assadzadeh, Axel Schumacher, Masood Zangeneh, Lynette Lau, Carl Virtanen, Sun-Chong Wang, and Arturas Petronis
- 85 Trait Components Provide Tools to Dissect the Genetic Susceptibility of Migraine**
V. Anttila, M. Kallela, G. Oswell, M. A. Kaunisto, D. R. Nyholt, E. Hämäläinen, H. Havanka, M. Ilmavirta, J. Terwilliger, E. Sobel, L. Peltonen, J. Kaprio, M. Färkkilä, M. Wessman, and A. Palotie
- 100 Bayesian Graphical Models for Genomewide Association Studies**
Claudio J. Verzilli, Nigel Stallard, and John C. Whittaker
- 113 Disruption of POF1B Binding to Nonmuscle Actin Filaments Is Associated with Premature Ovarian Failure**
Arnaud Lacombe, Hane Lee, Laila Zahed, Mahmoud Choucair, Jean-Marc Muller, Stanley F. Nelson, Wael Salameh, and Eric Vilain

120 Genetic Variation in the *CCL18-CCL3-CCL4* Chemokine Gene Cluster Influences HIV Type 1 Transmission and AIDS Disease Progression

William S. Modi, James Lautenberger, Ping An, Kevin Scott, James J. Goedert, Gregory D. Kirk, Susan Buchbinder, John Phair, Sharyne Donfield, Stephen J. O'Brien, and Cheryl Winkler

REPORTS

129 Germline Missense Mutations Affecting *KRAS* Isoform B Are Associated with a Severe Noonan Syndrome Phenotype

Claudio Carta, Francesca Pantaleoni, Gianfranco Bocchinfuso, Lorenzo Stella, Isabella Vasta, Anna Sarkozy, Cristina Digilio, Antonio Palleschi, Antonio Pizzuti, Paola Grammatico, Giuseppe Zampino, Bruno Dallapiccola, Bruce D. Gelb, and Marco Tartaglia

136 *DSG2* Mutations Contribute to Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Dysplasia/Cardiomyopathy

Mark M. Awad, Darshan Dalal, Eunpi Cho, Nuria Amat-Alarcon, Cynthia James, Crystal Tichnell, April Tucker, Stuart D. Russell, David A. Bluemke, Harry C. Dietz, Hugh Calkins, and Daniel P. Judge

143 Double Inactivation of *NF1* in Tibial Pseudarthrosis

David A. Stevenson, Holly Zhou, Shadi Ashrafi, Ludwine M. Messiaen, John C. Carey, Jacques L. D'Astous, Stephen D. Santora, and David H. Viskochil

149 *ELMOD2* Is a Candidate Gene for Familial Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis

Ulla Hodgson, Ville Pulkkinen, Morag Dixon, Myriam Peyrard-Janvid, Marko Rehn, Päivi Lahermo, Vesa Ollikainen, Kaisa Salmenkivi, Vuokko Kinnula, Juha Kere, Pentti Tukiainen, and Tarja Laitinen

155 Increased DNA Methylation at the *AXIN1* Gene in a Monozygotic Twin from a Pair Discordant for a Caudal Duplication Anomaly

N. A. Oates, J. van Vliet, D. L. Duffy, H. Y. Kroes, N. G. Martin, D. I. Boomsma, M. Campbell, M. G. Coulthard, E. Whitelaw, and S. Chong

163 Familial Osteoarthritis of the Hip Joint Associated with Acetabular Dysplasia Maps to Chromosome 13q

Akihiko Mabuchi, Shigeru Nakamura, Yoshio Takatori, and Shiro Ikegawa

169 *NOTCH2* Mutations Cause Alagille Syndrome, a Heterogeneous Disorder of the Notch Signaling Pathway

Ryan McDaniell, Daniel M. Warthen, Pedro A. Sanchez-Lara, Athma Pai, Ian D. Krantz, David A. Piccoli, and Nancy B. Spinner

174 Expression of *GJB2* and *GJB6* Is Reduced in a Novel *DFNB1* Allele

Ellen Wilch, Mei Zhu, Kirk B. Burkhart, Martha Regier, Jill L. Efenbein, Rachel A. Fisher, and Karen H. Friderici

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

180 Single-Nucleotide Polymorphism *rs498055* on Chromosome 10q24 Is Not Associated with Alzheimer Disease in Two Independent Family Samples

Lars Bertram, Monica Hsiao, Christoph Lange, Deborah Blacker, and Rudolph E. Tanzi

183 Reply to Bertram et al.

Andrew Grupe, Yonghong Li, Charles Rowland, Tony Hinrichs, Peter Holmans, John Hardy, Michael O'Donovan, Michael J. Owen, Julie Williams, and Alison Goate

184 The *SERPINE2* Gene and Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

Sally Chappell, Leslie Daly, Kevin Morgan, Tamar Guetta Baranes, Josep Roca, Roberto Rabinovich, Ann Millar, Seamas C. Donnelly, Vera Keatings, William MacNee, Jan Stolk, Pieter S. Hiemstra, Massimo Miniati, Simonetta Monti, Clare M. O'Connor, and Noor Kalsheker

- 186 **Reply to Chappell et al.**
Dawn L. DeMeo and Edwin K. Silverman

SOCIETY NEWS

- 188 **The Advocates Training Partnership Program**
Joann A. Boughman

ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 189 **Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Symposia**

August 2006

- i **This Month in the *Journal***
Robin E. Williamson

PERSPECTIVES IN HUMAN GENETICS

- 193 **Introduction**
Arno G. Motulsky
- 194 **To Reveal the Genomes**
Robert L. Sinsheimer

ARTICLES

- 197 **The Alexander Disease–Causing Glial Fibrillary Acidic Protein Mutant, R416W, Accumulates into Rosenthal Fibers by a Pathway That Involves Filament Aggregation and the Association of α B-Crystallin and HSP27**
Ming Der Perng, Mu Su, Shu Fang Wen, Rong Li, Terry Gibbon, Alan R. Prescott, Michael Brenner, and Roy A. Quinlan
- 214 **Evidence That Translation Reinitiation Leads to a Partially Functional Menkes Protein Containing Two Copper-Binding Sites**
Marianne Paulsen, Connie Lund, Zarqa Akram, Jakob R. Winther, Nina Horn, and Lisbeth Birk Møller
- 230 **A Geographically Explicit Genetic Model of Worldwide Human-Settlement History**
Hua Liu, Franck Prugnolle, Andrea Manica, and François Balloux
- 238 **Accommodating Chromosome Inversions in Linkage Analysis**
Gary K. Chen, Erin Slaten, Roel A. Ophoff, and Kenneth Lange
- 252 **Genomewide Association Analysis of Human Narcolepsy and a New Resistance Gene**
Minae Kawashima, Gen Tamiya, Akira Oka, Hirohiko Hohjoh, Takeo Juji, Takashi Ebisawa, Yutaka Honda, Hidetoshi Inoko, and Katsushi Tokunaga
- 264 **Epigenetic Regulation of Human γ -Glutamyl Hydrolase Activity in Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Cells**
Qing Cheng, Cheng Cheng, Kristine R. Crews, Raul C. Ribeiro, Ching-Hon Pui, Mary V. Relling, and William E. Evans
- 275 **Linkage Disequilibrium and Heritability of Copy-Number Polymorphisms within Duplicated Regions of the Human Genome**
Devin P. Locke, Andrew J. Sharp, Steven A. McCarroll, Sean D. McGrath, Tera L. Newman, Ze Cheng, Stuart Schwartz, Donna G. Albertson, Daniel Pinkel, David M. Altshuler, and Evan E. Eichler

- 291 Mutation in *TRMU* Related to Transfer RNA Modification Modulates the Phenotypic Expression of the Deafness-Associated Mitochondrial 12S Ribosomal RNA Mutations**
Min-Xin Guan, Qingfeng Yan, Xiaoming Li, Yelena Bykhovskaya, Jaime Gallo-Teran, Petr Hajek, Noriko Umeda, Hui Zhao, Gema Garrido, Emebet Mengesha, Tsutomu Suzuki, Ignacio del Castillo, Jennifer Lynne Peters, Ronghua Li, Yaping Qian, Xinjian Wang, Ester Ballana, Mordechai Shohat, Jianxin Lu, Xavier Estivill, Kimitsuna Watanabe, and Nathan Fischel-Ghodsian
- 303 Escobar Syndrome Is a Prenatal Myasthenia Caused by Disruption of the Acetylcholine Receptor Fetal γ Subunit**
Katrin Hoffmann, Juliane S. Müller, Sigmar Stricker, Andre Megarbane, Anna Rajab, Tom H. Lindner, Monika Cohen, Eliane Chouery, Lynn Adaimy, Ismat Ghanem, Valerie Delague, Eugen Boltshauser, Beril Talim, Rita Horvath, Peter N. Robinson, Hanns Lochmüller, Christoph Hübner, and Stefan Mundlos
- 313 A Coalescence-Guided Hierarchical Bayesian Method for Haplotype Inference**
Yu Zhang, Tianhua Niu, and Jun S. Liu
- 323 Linkage Analysis Using Co-Phenotypes in the BRIGHT Study Reveals Novel Potential Susceptibility Loci for Hypertension**
Chris Wallace, Ming-Zhan Xue, Stephen J. Newhouse, Ana Carolina B. Marçano, Abiodun K. Onipinla, Beverley Burke, Johannie Gungadoo, Richard J. Dobson, Morris Brown, John M. Connell, Anna Dominiczak, G. Mark Lathrop, John Webster, Martin Farrall, Charles Mein, Nilesh J. Samani, Mark J. Caulfield, David G. Clayton, and Patricia B. Munroe
- 332 Submicroscopic Deletion in Patients with Williams-Beuren Syndrome Influences Expression Levels of the Nonhemizygous Flanking Genes**
Giuseppe Merla, Cédric Howald, Charlotte N. Henrichsen, Robert Lyle, Carine Wyss, Marie-Thérèse Zabot, Stylianos E. Antonarakis, and Alexandre Reymond
- 342 Increased Sensitivity of the Neuronal Nicotinic Receptor $\alpha 2$ Subunit Causes Familial Epilepsy with Nocturnal Wandering and Ictal Fear**
Paolo Aridon, Carla Marini, Chiara Di Resta, Elisa Brilli, Maurizio De Fusco, Fausta Politi, Elena Parrini, Irene Manfredi, Tiziana Pisano, Dario Pruna, Giulia Curia, Carlo Cianchetti, Massimo Pasqualetti, Andrea Becchetti, Renzo Guerrini, and Giorgio Casari

REPORTS

- 351 ZFYVE27 (SPG33), a Novel Spastin-Binding Protein, Is Mutated in Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia**
Ashraf U. Mannan, Philip Krawen, Simone M. Sauter, Johann Boehm, Agnieszka Chronowska, Walter Paulus, Juergen Neesen, and Wolfgang Engel
- 358 Homozygous Nonsense Mutation in the *FOXE3* Gene as a Cause of Congenital Primary Aphakia in Humans**
Sophie Valleix, Florence Niel, Brigitte Nedelec, Marie-Paule Algros, Claire Schwartz, Bernard Delbosc, Marc Delpech, and Bernadette Kantelip
- 365 Mutations in the Novel Mitochondrial Protein REEP1 Cause Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia Type 31**
Stephan Züchner, Gaofeng Wang, Khanh-Nhat Tran-Viet, Martha A. Nance, Perry C. Gaskell, Jeffery M. Vance, Allison E. Ashley-Koch, and Margaret A. Pericak-Vance
- 370 Loss-of-Function Mutations in *Euchromatin Histone Methyl Transferase 1 (EHMT1)* Cause the 9q34 Subtelomeric Deletion Syndrome**
Tjitske Kleefstra, Han G. Brunner, Jeanne Amiel, Astrid R. Oudakker, Willy M. Nillesen, Alex Magee, David Geneviève, Valérie Cormier-Daire, Hilde van Esch, Jean-Pierre Fryns, Ben C. J. Hamel, Erik A. Sistermans, Bert B. A. de Vries, and Hans van Bokhoven
- 378 Linkage of Monogenic Infantile Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis to Chromosome 16p12-p13 and Evidence for Genetic Heterogeneity**
Francesca Capon, Ashley Reece, Rathi Ravindrarajah, and Eddie Chung
- 383 Sequencing of the Reannotated *LMNB2* Gene Reveals Novel Mutations in Patients with Acquired Partial Lipodystrophy**
Robert A. Hegele, Henian Cao, Dora M. Liu, Gary A. Costain, Valentine Charlton-Menys, N. Wilson Rodger, and Paul N. Durrington

- 390 Mutations in the Embryonal Subunit of the Acetylcholine Receptor (*CHRNA3*) Cause Lethal and Escobar Variants of Multiple Pterygium Syndrome**
Neil V. Morgan, Louise A. Brueton, Phillip Cox, Marie T. Grealley, John Tolmie, Shanaz Pasha, Irene A. Aligianis, Hans van Bokhoven, Tamas Marton, Lihadh Al-Gazali, Jenny E. V. Morton, Christine Oley, Colin A. Johnson, Richard C. Trembath, Han G. Brunner, and Eamonn R. Maher
- 396 The Affected-/Discordant-Sib-Pair Design Can Guarantee Validity of Multipoint Model-Free Linkage Analysis of Incomplete Pedigrees When There Is Marker-Marker Disequilibrium**
Chao Xing, Ritwik Sinha, Guan Xing, Qing Lu, and Robert C. Elston
- 402 Mutations in *WNT7A* Cause a Range of Limb Malformations, Including Fuhrmann Syndrome and Al-Awadi/Raas-Rothschild/Schinzel Phocomelia Syndrome**
C. G. Woods, S. Stricker, P. Seemann, R. Stern, J. Cox, E. Sherridan, E. Roberts, K. Springell, S. Scott, G. Karbani, S. M. Sharif, C. Toomes, J. Bond, D. Kumar, L. Al-Gazali, and S. Mundlos

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

- 409 Characterization of *SHOX* Deletions in Léri-Weill Dyschondrosteosis (LWD) Reveals Genetic Heterogeneity and No Recombination Hotspots**
Sara Benito-Sanz, Darya Gorbenko del Blanco, Céline Huber, N. Simon Thomas, Miriam Aza-Carmona, David Bunyan, Vivienne Maloney, Jesús Argente, Valérie Cormier-Daire, Ángel Campos-Barros, and Karen E. Heath
- 414 Reply to Benito-Sanz et al.**
Andrew R. Zinn, Purita Ramos, and Judith L. Ross

SOCIETY NEWS

- 415 ASHG Honors Its Own**
Joann A. Boughman

ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 416 Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Symposia**

September 2006

- i This Month in the *Journal***
Robin E. Williamson

2005 WILLIAM ALLAN AWARD ADDRESS

- 419 Introductory Speech for Francis S. Collins**
Leon E. Rosenberg
- 421 No Longer Just Looking under the Lamppost**
Francis S. Collins

2005 CURT STERN AWARD ADDRESS

- 427 Introductory Speech for Patrick O. Brown**
Evan Eichler
- 429 Exploring along a Crooked Path**
Patrick O. Brown

PERSPECTIVES IN HUMAN GENETICS

- 434 Medical Genetics in the Genomic Medicine of the 21st Century**
Charles J. Epstein

ARTICLES

- 439 A Chromosome 8 Gene-Cluster Polymorphism with Low Human Beta-Defensin 2 Gene Copy Number Predisposes to Crohn Disease of the Colon**
Klaus Fellermann, Daniel E. Stange, Elke Schaeffeler, Hartmut Schmalzl, Jan Wehkamp, Charles L. Bevins, Walter Reinisch, Alexander Tendl, Matthias Schwab, Peter Lichter, Bernhard Radlwimmer, and Eduard F. Stange
- 449 A New Autosomal Recessive Form of Stickler Syndrome Is Caused by a Mutation in the COL9A1 Gene**
Guy Van Camp, Rikkert L. Snoeckx, Nele Hilgert, Jenneke van den Ende, Hisakumi Fukuoka, Michio Wagatsuma, Hiroaki Suzuki, R. M. Erica Smets, Filip Vanhoenacker, Frank Declau, Paul Van De Heyning, and Shin-ichi Usami
- 458 The Value of Molecular Haplotypes in a Family-Based Linkage Study**
E. M. Gillanders, J. V. Pearson, A. J. M. Sorant, J. M. Trent, J. R. O'Connell, and J. E. Bailey-Wilson
- 469 Mitochondrial DNA-Deletion Mutations Accumulate Intracellularly to Detrimental Levels in Aged Human Skeletal Muscle Fibers**
Entela Bua, Jody Johnson, Allen Herbst, Bridget Delong, Debbie McKenzie, Shahriar Salamat, and Judd M. Aiken
- 481 A Fast Method for Computing High-Significance Disease Association in Large Population-Based Studies**
Gad Kimmel and Ron Shamir
- 493 X Chromosome-Inactivation Patterns of 1,005 Phenotypically Unaffected Females**
James M. Amos-Landgraf, Amy Cottle, Robert M. Plenge, Mike Friez, Charles E. Schwartz, John Longshore, and Huntington F. Willard
- 500 Oligonucleotide Microarray Analysis of Genomic Imbalance in Children with Mental Retardation**
J. M. Friedman, Ágnes Baross, Allen D. Delaney, Adrian Ally, Laura Arbour, Jennifer Asano, Dione K. Bailey, Sarah Barber, Patricia Birch, Mabel Brown-John, Manqiu Cao, Susanna Chan, David L. Charest, Noushin Farnoud, Nicole Fernandes, Stephane Flibotte, Anne Go, William T. Gibson, Robert A. Holt, Steven J. M. Jones, Giulia C. Kennedy, Martin Krzywinski, Sylvie Langlois, Haiyan I. Li, Barbara C. McGillivray, Tarun Nayar, Trevor J. Pugh, Evica Rajcan-Separovic, Jacqueline E. Schein, Angelique Schnerch, Asim Siddiqui, Margot I. Van Allen, Gary Wilson, Siu-Li Yong, Farah Zahir, Patrice Eydoux, and Marco A. Marra
- 514 Molecular Characterization of Loss-of-Function Mutations in PCSK9 and Identification of a Compound Heterozygote**
Zhenze Zhao, Yetsa Tuakli-Wosornu, Thomas A. Lagace, Lisa Kinch, Nicholas V. Grishin, Jay D. Horton, Jonathan C. Cohen, and Helen H. Hobbs
- 524 Meiotic Recombination and Spatial Proximity in the Etiology of the Recurrent t(11;22)**
Terry Ashley, Ann P. Gaeth, Hidehito Inagaki, Allen Seftel, Maimon M. Cohen, Lorinda K. Anderson, Hiroki Kurahashi, and Beverly S. Emanuel

REPORTS

- 539 An Expectation-Maximization Algorithm for the Analysis of Allelic Expression Imbalance**
M. D. Teare, J. Heighway, and M. F. Santibáñez Koref
- 544 Navajo Neurohepatopathy Is Caused by a Mutation in the MPV17 Gene**
Charalampos L. Karadimas, Tuan H. Vu, Stephen A. Holve, Penelope Chronopoulou, Catarina Quinzii, Stanley D. Johnsen, Janice Kurth, Elizabeth Eggers, Lluís Palenzuela, Kurenai Tanji, Eduardo Bonilla, Darryl C. De Vivo, Salvatore DiMauro, and Michio Hirano

- 549 UBE2A, Which Encodes a Ubiquitin-Conjugating Enzyme, Is Mutated in a Novel X-Linked Mental Retardation Syndrome**
Rafaella M. P. Nascimento, Paulo A. Otto, Arjan P. M. de Brouwer, and Angela M. Vianna-Morgante
- 556 Mutations in the CEP290 (NPHP6) Gene Are a Frequent Cause of Leber Congenital Amaurosis**
Anneke I. den Hollander, Robert K. Koenekoop, Suzanne Yzer, Irma Lopez, Maarten L. Arends, Krysta E. J. Voeselek, Marijke N. Zonneveld, Tim M. Strom, Thomas Meitinger, Han G. Brunner, Carel B. Hoyng, L. Ingeborgh van den Born, Klaus Rohrschneider, and Frans P. M. Cremers
- 562 Peters Plus Syndrome Is Caused by Mutations in B3GALTL, a Putative Glycosyltransferase**
Saskia A. J. Lesnik Oberstein, Marjolein Kriek, Stefan J. White, Margot E. Kalf, Karoly Szuhai, Johan T. den Dunnen, Martijn H. Breuning, and Raoul C. M. Hennekam
- 567 Monte Carlo Pedigree Disequilibrium Test for Markers on the X Chromosome**
Jie Ding, Shili Lin, and Yang Liu
- 574 Mutations in the Gene KCNV2 Encoding a Voltage-Gated Potassium Channel Subunit Cause "Cone Dystrophy with Supernormal Rod Electretinogram" in Humans**
Huimin Wu, Jill A. Cowing, Michel Michaelides, Susan E. Wilkie, Glen Jeffery, Sharon A. Jenkins, Viktoria Mester, Alan C. Bird, Anthony G. Robson, Graham E. Holder, Anthony T. Moore, David M. Hunt, and Andrew R. Webster
- 580 Genomewide Scan for Nonsyndromic Cleft Lip and Palate in Multigenerational Indian Families Reveals Significant Evidence of Linkage at 13q33.1-34**
Uppala Radhakrishna, Uppala Ratnamala, Mathew Gaines, Soraya Beiraghi, David Hutchings, Jeffrey Golla, Syed A. Husain, Prakash S. Gambhir, Jayesh J. Sheth, Frenny J. Sheth, Ghati K. Chetan, Mohammed Naveed, Jitendra V. Solanki, Uday C. Patel, Dilipkumar C. Master, Rafiq Memon, Gregory S. Antonarakis, Stylianos E. Antonarakis, and Swapan K. Nath
- 586 Schizophrenia and Oxidative Stress: Glutamate Cysteine Ligase Modifier as a Susceptibility Gene**
Mirjana Tomic, Jurg Ott, Sandra Barral, Pierre Bovet, Patricia Deppen, Fulvia Gheorghita, Marie-Louise Matthey, Josef Parnas, Martin Preisig, Michael Saraga, Alessandra Solida, Sally Timm, August G. Wang, Thomas Werge, Michel Cuénod, and Kim Quang Do

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

- 593 Deletion of PTEN and BMPR1A on Chromosome 10q23 Is Not Always Associated with Juvenile Polyposis of Infancy**
Leonardo Salviati, Mariagrazia Patricelli, Graziella Guariso, Giacomo Carlo Sturniolo, Rita Alaggio, Franca Bernardi, Orsetta Zuffardi, and Romano Tenconi
- 596 Reply to Salviati et al.**
Damien Sanlaville, Capucine Delnatte, Jean-François Mougnot, Joris-Robert Vermeesch, Claude Houdayer, Marie-Christine de Blois, David Genevieve, Olivier Goulet, Jean-Pierre Fryns, Francis Jaubert, Michel Vekemans, Stanislas Lyonnet, Serge Romana, Charis Eng, and Dominique Stoppa-Lyonnet

SOCIETY NEWS

- 598 The Annual Meeting: From Conception to Birth**
Joann A. Boughman

ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 600 Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Conferences**

i This Month in the *Journal*
Robin E. Williamson

PERSPECTIVES IN HUMAN GENETICS

- 603 **Origins of the Human Genome Project: Why Sequence the Human Genome When 96% of It Is Junk?**
Paul Berg

ARTICLES

- 606 **Reduction of Sample Heterogeneity through Use of Population Substructure: An Example from a Population of African American Families with Sarcoidosis**
Cheryl L. Thompson, Benjamin A. Rybicki, Michael C. Iannuzzi, Robert C. Elston, Sudha K. Iyengar, Courtney Gray-McGuire, and the Sarcoidosis Genetic Analysis Consortium (SAGA)
- 614 **Genetic Mapping at 3-Kilobase Resolution Reveals Inositol 1,4,5-Triphosphate Receptor 3 as a Risk Factor for Type 1 Diabetes in Sweden**
Jared C. Roach, Kerry Deutsch, Sarah Li, Andrew F. Siegel, Lynn M. Bekris, Derek C. Einhaus, Colleen M. Sheridan, Gustavo Glusman, Leroy Hood, Åke Lernmark, and Marta Janer, on behalf of the Swedish Childhood Diabetes Study Group and the Diabetes Incidence in Sweden Study Group
- 628 **A New Method for Detecting Human Recombination Hotspots and Its Applications to the HapMap ENCODE Data**
Jun Li, Michael Q. Zhang, and Xuegong Zhang
- 640 **A Genomewide Single-Nucleotide–Polymorphism Panel with High Ancestry Information for African American Admixture Mapping**
Chao Tian, David A. Hinds, Russell Shigeta, Rick Kittles, Dennis G. Ballinger, and Michael F. Seldin
- 650 **Mutations in *SLC34A2* Cause Pulmonary Alveolar Microlithiasis and Are Possibly Associated with Testicular Microlithiasis**
Ayse Corut, Abdurrahman Senyigit, Sibel Aylin Ugur, Sedat Altin, Ugur Ozcelik, Haluk Calisir, Zeki Yildirim, Ayhan Gocmen, and Aslihan Tolun
- 657 **Mutations in *CABP4*, the Gene Encoding the Ca²⁺-Binding Protein 4, Cause Autosomal Recessive Night Blindness**
Christina Zeitz, Barbara Kloeckener-Gruissem, Ursula Forster, Susanne Kohl, István Magyar, Bernd Wissinger, Gábor Mátyás, François-Xavier Borruat, Daniel F. Schorderet, Eberhart Zrenner, Francis L. Munier, and Wolfgang Berger
- 668 ***Satb2* Haploinsufficiency Phenocopies 2q32-q33 Deletions, whereas Loss Suggests a Fundamental Role in the Coordination of Jaw Development**
Olga Britanova, Michael J. Depew, Manuela Schwark, Bethan L. Thomas, Isabelle Miletich, Paul Sharpe, and Victor Tarabykin
- 679 **A Flexible Bayesian Framework for Modeling Haplotype Association with Disease, Allowing for Dominance Effects of the Underlying Causative Variants**
Andrew P. Morris

REPORTS

- 695 **Genomewide Linkage Screen for Waldenström Macroglobulinemia Susceptibility Loci in High-Risk Families**
Mary L. McMaster, Lynn R. Goldin, Yan Bai, Monica Ter-Minassian, Stefan Boehringer, Therese R. Giambaresi, Linda G. Vasquez, and Margaret A. Tucker

- 702 *CRYBA4*, a Novel Human Cataract Gene, Is Also Involved in Microphthalmia**
Gail Billingsley, Sathiyavedu T. Santhiya, Andrew D. Paterson, Koji Ogata, Shoshana Wodak, S. Mohsen Hosseini, Shyam Manohar Manisastry, Perumalsamy Vijayalakshmi, Pudhiya Mundyat Gopinath, Jochen Graw, and Elise Héon
- 710 HLA-B Maternal-Fetal Genotype Matching Increases Risk of Schizophrenia**
Christina G. S. Palmer, Hsin-Ju Hsieh, Elaine F. Reed, Jouko Lonnqvist, Leena Peltonen, J. Arthur Woodward, and Janet S. Sinsheimer
- 716 Linkage Analysis Identifies a Novel Locus for Restless Legs Syndrome on Chromosome 2q in a South Tyrolean Population Isolate**
Irene Pichler, Fabio Marroni, Claudia Beu Volpato, James F. Gusella, Christine Klein, Giorgio Casari, Alessandro De Grandi, and Peter P. Pramstaller
- 724 Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn Syndrome and Dermatopathia Pigmentosa Reticularis: Two Allelic Ectodermal Dysplasias Caused by Dominant Mutations in *KRT14***
Jennie Lugassy, Peter Itin, Akemi Ishida-Yamamoto, Kristen Holland, Susan Huson, Dan Geiger, Hans Christian Hennies, Margarita Indelman, Dani Bercovich, Jouni Uitto, Reuven Bergman, John A. McGrath, Gabriele Richard, and Eli Sprecher
- 731 Familial Chilblain Lupus, a Monogenic Form of Cutaneous Lupus Erythematosus, Maps to Chromosome 3p**
Min Ae Lee-Kirsch, Maolian Gong, Herbert Schulz, Franz Rüschen-dorf, Annette Stein, Christiane Pfeiffer, Annalisa Ballarini, Manfred Gahr, Norbert Hubner, and Maja Linné
- 738 Identification of the Gene Encoding the Enzyme Deficient in Mucopolysaccharidosis IIIC (Sanfilippo Disease Type C)**
Xiaolian Fan, Huiwen Zhang, Sunqu Zhang, Richard D. Bagshaw, Michael B. Tropak, John W. Callahan, and Don J. Mahuran
- 745 A Genomewide Search Finds Major Susceptibility Loci for Nicotine Dependence on Chromosome 10 in African Americans**
Ming D. Li, Thomas J. Payne, Jennie Z. Ma, Xiang-Yang Lou, Dong Zhang, Randolph T. Dupont, Karen M. Crews, Grant Somes, Nancy J. Williams, and Robert C. Elston
- 752 *LRRK2* G2019S in Families with Parkinson Disease Who Originated from Europe and the Middle East: Evidence of Two Distinct Founding Events Beginning Two Millennia Ago**
Cyrus P. Zabetian, Carolyn M. Hutter, Dora Yearout, Alexis N. Lopez, Stewart A. Factor, Alida Griffith, Berta C. Leis, Thomas D. Bird, John G. Nutt, Donald S. Higgins, John W. Roberts, Denise M. Kay, Karen L. Edwards, Ali Samii, and Haydeh Payami
- 759 A Deleterious Mutation in *SAMD9* Causes Normophosphatemic Familial Tumoral Calcinosis**
Orit Topaz, Margarita Indelman, Ilana Chefetz, Dan Geiger, Aryeh Metzker, Yoram Altschuler, Mordechai Choder, Dani Bercovich, Jouni Uitto, Reuven Bergman, Gabriele Richard, and Eli Sprecher

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

- 765 Parent-of-Origin Effect and Risk for Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: Balancing the Evidence against Bias and Chance Findings**
Ridha Joobar and Sarojini Sengupta
- 766 Reply to Joobar and Sengupta**
Ricardo Segurado, Ziarih Hawi, and Michael Gill
- 768 Colorectal Cancer Risk in Monoallelic Carriers of *MYH* Variants**
Emily L. Webb, Mathew F. Rudd, and Richard S. Houlston
- 771 Reply to Webb et al.**
Susan M. Farrington, Albert Tenesa, Rebecca Barnetson, Alice Wiltshire, James Prendergast, Mary Porteous, Harry Campbell, and Malcolm G. Dunlop

SOCIETY NEWS

- 773 **ASHG Takes Steps to Impact Undergraduate Genetics Education**
Kenna R. Mills Shaw, Ph.D.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 774 **Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Conference; DNA Samples; Colloquium**

November 2006

- i **This Month in the *Journal***
Robin E. Williamson

ARTICLES

- 779 **Nucleotide-Resolution Mapping of Topoisomerase-Mediated and Apoptotic DNA Strand Scissions at or near an *MLL* Translocation Hotspot**
Marc-Edouard Mirault, Patrick Boucher, and Alain Tremblay
- 792 **Generalized Genomic Distance–Based Regression Methodology for Multilocus Association Analysis**
Jennifer Wessel and Nicholas J. Schork
- 807 **Mutations in *TMEM76* Cause Mucopolysaccharidosis IIIC (Sanfilippo C Syndrome)**
Martin Hřebíček, Lenka Mrázová, Volkan Seyrantepe, Stéphanie Durand, Nicole M. Roslin, Lenka Nosková, Hana Hartmannová, Robert Ivánek, Alena Čížková, Helena Poupětová, Jakub Sikora, Jana Uřinová, Viktor Stránecký, Jiří Zeman, Pierre Lepage, David Roquis, Andrei Verner, Jérôme Ausseil, Clare E. Beesley, Irène Maire, Ben J. H. M. Poorthuis, Jiddeke van de Kamp, Otto P. van Diggelen, Ron A. Wevers, Thomas J. Hudson, T. Mary Fujiwara, Jacek Majewski, Kenneth Morgan, Stanislav Kmoch, and Alexey V. Pshezhetsky
- 820 **Molecular Population Genetics of the Gene Encoding the Human Fertilization Protein Zonadhesin Reveals Rapid Adaptive Evolution**
Joe Gasper and Willie J. Swanson
- 831 **Test for Interaction between Two Unlinked Loci**
Jinying Zhao, Li Jin, and Momiao Xiong
- 846 **Multipoint Linkage Analysis with Many Multiallelic or Dense Diallelic Markers: Markov Chain–Monte Carlo Provides Practical Approaches for Genome Scans on General Pedigrees**
Ellen M. Wijsman, Joseph H. Rothstein, and Elizabeth A. Thompson
- 859 **Epigenetic Allele Silencing Unveils Recessive *RYR1* Mutations in Core Myopathies**
Haiyan Zhou, Martin Brockington, Heinz Jungbluth, David Monk, Philip Stanier, Caroline A. Sewry, Gudrun E. Moore, and Francesco Muntoni
- 869 **Distinct Clinical Phenotypes Associated with a Mutation in the Mitochondrial Translation Elongation Factor EFTs**
Jan A. M. Smeitink, Orly Elpeleg, Hana Antonicka, Heleen Diepstra, Ann Saada, Paulien Smits, Florin Sasarman, Gert Vriend, Jasmine Jacob-Hirsch, Avraham Shaag, Gideon Rechavi, Brigitte Welling, Jürgen Horst, Richard J. Rodenburg, Bert van den Heuvel, and Eric A. Shoubridge
- 878 **Mutations of the Mitochondrial Holocytochrome *c*–Type Synthase in X-Linked Dominant Microphthalmia with Linear Skin Defects Syndrome**
Isabella Wimplinger, Manuela Morleo, Georg Rosenberger, Daniela Iaconis, Ulrike Orth, Peter Meinecke, Israella Lerer, Andrea Ballabio, Andreas Gal, Brunella Franco, and Kerstin Kutsche

- 890 A Chromosomal Rearrangement Hotspot Can Be Identified from Population Genetic Variation and Is Coincident with a Hotspot for Allelic Recombination**
Sarah J. Lindsay, Mehrdad Khajavi, James R. Lupski, and Matthew E. Hurles
- 903 Analysis of High-Resolution HapMap of *DTNBP1* (Dysbindin) Suggests No Consistency between Reported Common Variant Associations and Schizophrenia**
Mousumi Mutsuddi, Derek W. Morris, Skye G. Waggoner, Mark J. Daly, Edward M. Scolnick, and Pamela Sklar
- 910 Mapping Trait Loci by Use of Inferred Ancestral Recombination Graphs**
Mark J. Minichiello and Richard Durbin
- 923 Mutation-Positive and Mutation-Negative Patients with Cowden and Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba Syndromes Associated with Distinct 10q Haplotypes**
Marcus G. Pezzolesi, Yan Li, Xiao-Ping Zhou, Robert Pilarski, Lei Shen, and Charis Eng

REPORTS

- 935 A Novel Mutation in *FGFR3* Causes Camptodactyly, Tall Stature, and Hearing Loss (CATSHL) Syndrome**
Reha M. Toydemir, Anna E. Brassington, Pinar Bayrak-Toydemir, Patrycja A. Krakowiak, Lynn B. Jorde, Frank G. Whitby, Nicola Longo, David H. Viskochil, John C. Carey, and Michael J. Bamshad
- 942 *PLA2G6* Mutation Underlies Infantile Neuroaxonal Dystrophy**
Shareef Khateeb, Hagit Flusser, Rivka Ofir, Ilan Shelef, Gideon Vardi, Zamir Shorer, Rachel Levy, Aharon Galil, Khalil Elbedour, and Ohad S. Birk
- 949 Mutations in the Tight-Junction Gene Claudin 19 (*CLDN19*) Are Associated with Renal Magnesium Wasting, Renal Failure, and Severe Ocular Involvement**
Martin Konrad, André Schaller, Dominik Seelow, Amit V. Pandey, Siegfried Waldegger, Annegret Lesslauer, Helga Vitzthum, Yoshiro Suzuki, John M. Luk, Christian Becker, Karl P. Schlingmann, Marcel Schmid, Juan Rodriguez-Soriano, Gema Ariceta, Francisco Cano, Ricardo Enriquez, Harald Jüppner, Sevcan A. Bakkaloglu, Matthias A. Hediger, Sabina Gallati, Stephan C. F. Neuhauss, Peter Nürnberg, and Stefanie Weber
- 958 Detecting Disease-Causing Mutations in the Human Genome by Haplotype Matching**
David H. Spencer, Kerry L. Bubb, and Maynard V. Olson
- 965 Absence of a Paternally Inherited *FOXP2* Gene in Developmental Verbal Dyspraxia**
Lars Feuk, Aino Kalervo, Marita Lipsanen-Nyman, Jennifer Skaug, Kazuhiko Nakabayashi, Brenda Finucane, Danielle Hartung, Micheil Innes, Batsheva Kerem, Małgorzata J. Nowaczyk, Joseph Rivlin, Wendy Roberts, Lili Senman, Anne Summers, Peter Szatmari, Virginia Wong, John B. Vincent, Susan Zeesman, Lucy R. Osborne, Janis Oram Cardy, Juha Kere, Stephen W. Scherer, and Katariina Hannula-Jouppi
- 973 Mutation in the Auxiliary Calcium-Channel Subunit *CACNA2D4* Causes Autosomal Recessive Cone Dystrophy**
Katharina Agnes Wycisk, Christina Zeitz, Silke Feil, Mariana Wittmer, Ursula Forster, John Neidhardt, Bernd Wissinger, Eberhart Zrenner, Robert Wilke, Susanne Kohl, and Wolfgang Berger
- 978 Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Dysplasia/Cardiomyopathy Associated with Mutations in the Desmosomal Gene *Desmocollin-2***
Petros Syrris, Deirdre Ward, Alison Evans, Angeliki Asimaki, Estelle Gandjbakhch, Srijita Sen-Chowdhry, and William J. McKenna

ERRATUM

- 985 Lesnik Oberstein et al. (September 2006 79:562–566)**

SOCIETY NEWS

- 986 What is FASEB, Anyway?**
Joann A. Boughman, Ph.D.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

987 Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Conference; Colloquium

December 2006

i This Month in the *Journal*

Robin E. Williamson

ARTICLES

- 991 A Common Haplotype of the Glucokinase Gene Alters Fasting Glucose and Birth Weight: Association in Six Studies and Population-Genetics Analyses**
Michael N. Weedon, Vanessa J. Clark, Yudong Qian, Yoav Ben-Shlomo, Nicholas Timpson, Shah Ebrahim, Debbie A. Lawlor, Marcus E. Pembrey, Susan Ring, Terry J. Wilkin, Linda D. Voss, Alison N. Jeffery, Brad Metcalf, Luigi Ferrucci, Anna Maria Corsi, Anna Murray, David Melzer, Bridget Knight, Bev Shields, George Davey Smith, Andrew T. Hattersley, Anna Di Rienzo, and Tim M. Frayling
- 1002 Powerful Multilocus Tests of Genetic Association in the Presence of Gene-Gene and Gene-Environment Interactions**
Nilanjan Chatterjee, Zeynep Kalaylioglu, Roxana Moslehi, Ulrike Peters, and Sholom Wacholder
- 1017 Biochemical and Genetic Analysis of ANK in Arthritis and Bone Disease**
Kyle A. Gurley, Richard J. Reimer, and David M. Kingsley
- 1030 Mutations of Presenilin Genes in Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Heart Failure**
Duanxiang Li, Sharie B. Parks, Jessica D. Kushner, Deirdre Nauman, Donna Burgess, Susan Ludwigsen, Julie Partain, Randal R. Nixon, Charles N. Allen, Robert P. Irwin, Petra M. Jakobs, Michael Litt, and Ray E. Hershberger
- 1040 Tricellulin Is a Tight-Junction Protein Necessary for Hearing**
Saima Riazuddin, Zubair M. Ahmed, Alan S. Fanning, Ayala Lagziel, Shin-ichiro Kitajiri, Khushnooda Ramzan, Shaheen N. Khan, Parna Chattaraj, Penelope L. Friedman, James M. Anderson, Inna A. Belyantseva, Andrew Forge, Sheikh Riazuddin, and Thomas B. Friedman
- 1052 HLA and Genomewide Allele Sharing in Dizygotic Twins**
Grant W. Montgomery, Gu Zhu, Jouke Jan Hottenga, David L. Duffy, Andrew C. Heath, Dorret I. Boomsma, Nicholas G. Martin, and Peter M. Visscher
- 1059 Premature Truncation of a Novel Protein, RD3, Exhibiting Subnuclear Localization Is Associated with Retinal Degeneration**
James S. Friedman, Bo Chang, Chitra Kannabiran, Christina Chakarova, Hardeep P. Singh, Subhadra Jalali, Norman L. Hawes, Kari Branham, Mohammad Othman, Elena Filippova, Debra A. Thompson, Andrew R. Webster, Sten Andréasson, Samuel G. Jacobson, Shomi S. Bhattacharya, John R. Heckenlively, and Anand Swaroop
- 1071 Exact Tests of Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium and Homogeneity of Disequilibrium across Strata**
Daniel J. Schaid, Anthony J. Batzler, Gregory D. Jenkins, and Michelle A. T. Hildebrandt

REPORTS

- 1081 Mutant Desmocollin-2 Causes Arrhythmic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy**
Arnd Heuser, Eva R. Plovie, Patrick T. Ellinor, Katja S. Grossmann, Jordan T. Shin, Thomas Wichter, Craig T. Basson, Bruce B. Lerman, Sabine Sasse-Klaassen, Ludwig Thierfelder, Calum A. MacRae, and Brenda Gerull

- 1089 Human Adaptive Evolution at *Myostatin (GDF8)*, a Regulator of Muscle Growth**
Matthew A. Saunders, Jeffrey M. Good, Elizabeth C. Lawrence, Robert E. Ferrell, Wen-Hsiung Li, and Michael W. Nachman
- 1098 Increased Activity of Coagulation Factor XII (Hageman Factor) Causes Hereditary Angioedema Type III**
Sven Cichon, Ludovic Martin, Hans Christian Hennies, Felicitas Müller, Karen Van Driessche, Anna Karpushova, Wim Stevens, Roberto Colombo, Thomas Renné, Christian Drouet, Konrad Bork, and Markus M. Nöthen
- 1105 Mutations in the Gene Encoding the Wnt-Signaling Component R-Spondin 4 (RSPO4) Cause Autosomal Recessive Anonychia**
C. Bergmann, J. Senderek D. Anhof, C. T. Thiel, A. B. Ekici, P. Poblete-Gutiérrez, M. van Steensel, D. Seelow, G. Nürnberg, H. H. Schild, P. Nürnberg, A. Reis, J. Frank, and K. Zerres
- 1110 Ribosomal Protein S24 Gene Is Mutated in Diamond-Blackfan Anemia**
Hanna T. Gazda, Agnieszka Grabowska, Lilia B. Merida-Long, Elzbieta Latawiec, Hal E. Schneider, Jeffrey M. Lipton, Adrianna Vlachos, Eva Atsidaftos, Sarah E. Ball, Karen A. Orfali, Edyta Niewiadomska, Lydie Da Costa, Gil Tchernia, Charlotte Niemeyer, Joerg J. Meerpohl, Joachim Stahl, Gerhard Schrott, Bertil Glader, Karen Backer, Carolyn Wong, David G. Nathan, Alan H. Beggs, and Colin A. Sieff
- 1119 Mutations in the Gene Encoding the Sigma 2 Subunit of the Adaptor Protein 1 Complex, *AP1S2*, Cause X-Linked Mental Retardation**
Patrick S. Tarpey, Claire Stevens, Jon Teague, Sarah Edkins, Sarah O'Meara, Tim Avis, Syd Barthorpe, Gemma Buck, Adam Butler, Jennifer Cole, Ed Dicks, Kristian Gray, Kelly Halliday, Rachel Harrison, Katy Hills, Jonathon Hinton, David Jones, Andrew Menzies, Tatiana Mironenko, Janet Perry, Keiran Raine, David Richardson, Rebecca Shepherd, Alexandra Small, Calli Tofts, Jennifer Varian, Sofie West, Sara Widaa, Andy Yates, Rachael Catford, Julia Butler, Uma Mallya, Jenny Moon, Ying Luo, Huw Dorkins, Deborah Thompson, Douglas F. Easton, Richard Wooster, Martin Bobrow, Nancy Carpenter, Richard J. Simensen, Charles E. Schwartz, Roger E. Stevenson, Gillian Turner, Michael Partington, Jozef Gecz, Michael R. Stratton, P. Andrew Futreal, and F. Lucy Raymond
- 1125 Leigh Syndrome with Nephropathy and CoQ₁₀ Deficiency Due to *decaprenyl diphosphate synthase subunit 2 (PDSS2)* Mutations**
Luis Carlos López, Markus Schuelke, Catarina M. Quinzii, Tomotake Kanki, Richard J. T. Rodenburg, Ali Naini, Salvatore DiMauro, and Michio Hirano
- 1130 Genetic Heterogeneity in Italian Families with IgA Nephropathy: Suggestive Linkage for Two Novel IgA Nephropathy Loci**
Luigi Bisceglia, Giuseppina Cerullo, Paola Forabosco, Diletta Domenica Torres, Francesco Scolari, Michele Di Perna, Marina Foramitti, Antonio Amoroso, Sara Bertok, Jürgen Floege, Peter Rene Mertens, Klaus Zerres, Efstathios Alexopoulos, Dimitrios Kirmizis, Mazzucco Ermelinda, Leopoldo Zelante, and Francesco Paolo Schena, on behalf of the European IgAN Consortium

ERRATUM

- 1135 Oligonucleotide Microarray Analysis of Genomic Imbalance in Children with Mental Retardation**
Friedman et al. (September 2006 79:500–513)

SOCIETY NEWS

- 1136 ASHG Code of Ethics**
Joann A. Boughman

EDITORIAL REVIEWERS FOR 2006

- 1138 Editorial Reviewers for 2006**

ANNOUNCEMENTS

1144 Employment Opportunities; Meetings; Conference; Colloquium

1147 Contents of Volume 79